

# National Education Policy (NEP) 2020 - Overview

**Introduction:** The National Education Policy (NEP) 2020 is a comprehensive framework to transform the education system in India. It aims to make education more holistic, flexible, multidisciplinary, and aligned with global standards.

**Key Objectives:** NEP focuses on universal access to education, improving quality, promoting research, and making India a global knowledge superpower.

**School Education Reforms:** The policy introduces a 5+3+3+4 structure replacing the old 10+2 system. It emphasizes foundational literacy, experiential learning, and reduced curriculum content.

**Higher Education Reforms:** NEP promotes multidisciplinary education, flexible degree options, Academic Bank of Credits (ABC), and establishment of Higher Education Commission of India (HECI).

**Skill Development:** Vocational education is integrated from an early stage to enhance employability and practical knowledge.

**Digital Education:** Focus on online learning platforms, digital infrastructure, and use of technology in education.

**Teacher Training:** Teachers will undergo continuous professional development with improved training standards.

**Language Policy:** Emphasis on mother tongue/regional language as the medium of instruction till Grade 5.

**Conclusion:** NEP 2020 aims to create an inclusive, equitable, and future-ready education system in India.